

# MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021

**Oceanic Iron Ore Corp.**

Dated November 28, 2022



# Oceanic Iron Ore Corp.

## Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations For The Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022 and 2021

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The following is management's discussion and analysis ("MD&A") of the results and financial condition of Oceanic Iron Ore Corp. ("Oceanic" or the "Company") and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements and related notes for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 (the "Interim Financial Statements"), as well as the audited consolidated financial statements and related notes for the year ended December 31, 2021 (the "Annual Financial Statements"). The Company reports its financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board. All figures are reported in Canadian, dollars unless otherwise indicated.

Certain information included in this discussion may constitute forward looking statements. Forward looking statements are based on current expectations and entail various risks and uncertainties. These risks and uncertainties could cause or contribute to actual results that are materially different from those expressed or implied. Please see the section entitled "Forward Looking Statements" of this document for further detail on forward looking statements. The effective date of this report is November 28, 2022.

### Description of Business

The Company was incorporated on March 8, 1986 under the British Columbia Business Corporations Act. Its common shares are traded on the TSX Venture Exchange (the "TSXV") under the symbol "FEO".

The Company is focused on the exploration and development of the Ungava Bay iron property (the "Property") in Nunavik, Québec, which the Company acquired in November 2010. The Property comprises three project areas: Hopes Advance (also referred to as the "Project" throughout), Morgan Lake and Roberts Lake, which cover over 35,999 hectares of iron formation and are located within 20 – 50 km of tidewater. The Company has a 100% interest, subject to a 2% net smelter returns royalty ("NSR") in the Property. The Company's two NSR holders are each entitled to annual advance NSR payments of \$100,000 until the commencement of commercial production on the Company's Hopes Advance Project. Advanced royalty payments are deductible from actual royalty payments subsequent to the commencement of commercial production.

In December 2019, the Company announced the results of a revised and re-scoped National Instrument 43-101 Preliminary Economic Assessment in respect of the Company's Hopes Advance Project ("Study"). The objective of the Study was to rescope the Project profile and production scale using Measured and Indicated Mineral Resources estimated within three of the ten defined deposits from Hopes Advance in order to reduce the up-front capital required to bring the Project to commercial production. The Company continues to pursue a number of options to improve its financial capacity, including securing a strategic partner to further advance the Hopes Advance project, and obtaining cash flow through other forms of financing. The success of raising such funds cannot be assured.

### Qualified Person

Eddy Canova, P.Geo., OGQ(403), a Qualified Person as defined by NI 43-101, has reviewed and is responsible for the technical information contained in this document.

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### Highlights and key business developments

On September 26, 2022 the Company completed a non-brokered financing in an aggregate amount of \$1,220,000 (the "Financing").

The subscribers to the Financing were issued convertible debentures (the "Debentures") which earn interest at a rate of 8.5% per annum over a 60-month term (the "Term"), payable quarterly in cash or common shares in the capital of the Company, at the election of the Company, at the market price of the common shares at the time of settlement.

The principal amount of the Debentures will be convertible to units (each a "Unit") during the Term at the election of the subscriber. The conversion price during the first year of the term is \$0.07 per Unit, increasing to \$0.10 per Unit for the remainder of the term. Each Unit will consist of 1 common share of the Company and 1 common share purchase warrant of the Company, with each whole warrant entitling the holder to purchase one common share at a price of \$0.07 per common share for a period of 5 years after closing of the Financing.

The Debentures are secured with a first ranking charge at any time against the assets of the Company, ranking pari-passu with the current secured debenture holders and holders of the Replacement Debentures (as defined below).

### Replacement of Existing Series A Debentures

The Company entered into agreements with holders of the previously issued Series A convertible debentures (the "Series A Debentures") to replace the Series A Debentures with new debentures (the "Replacement Debentures") maturing on September 26, 2027.

The Series A Debentures were convertible to units (each a "Series A Unit") at the election of the holder at a price of \$0.10 per Series A Unit. Each Series A Unit consists of 1 common share and 1 common share purchase warrant of the Company, with each whole warrant entitling the holder to purchase one common share of the Company at a price of \$0.10 per common share.

The terms of the Replacement Debentures are the same as the Series A Debentures, other than (i) the conversion price during the first year of the term is \$0.07 per Unit, increasing to \$0.10 per Unit for the remainder of the term; (ii) the warrant exercise price will be \$0.07; (iii) the maturity date, which is September 26, 2027; and (iv) accrued interest payable under the Replacement Debentures may be settled in cash or common shares quarterly, at the election of the Company, at the market price of the common Shares at the time of settlement.

### Amendments to Existing Series B and C Debentures

The Company amended the previously issued Series B and C convertible debentures (the "Series B and C Debentures"). The terms of the amended Series B and C Debentures (the "Amendments") are the same as the Series B and C Debentures, other than the accrued interest payable under the amended Series B and C Debentures may be settled in cash or common shares quarterly, at the election of the Company, at the market price of the common shares at the time of settlement.

### Settlement of Interest Under the Replacement Debentures

The Company settled \$67,044 in accrued interest due under the Replacement Debentures and Series B and C Debentures on September 30, 2022 by issuing 838,052 common shares at a price of \$0.08 per common share.

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## Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations For The Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022 and 2021

### Discussion of Operations

The following information for the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 ("Q3 2022" and "Q3 2021", respectively) and nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 ("YTD 2022" and "YTD 2021", respectively) were derived in conjunction with the Interim Financial Statements which are available on [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).

	Q3 2022	Q3 2021	YTD 2022	YTD 2021
<b>Expenses</b>				
Consulting and management fees	\$ 58,750	\$ 58,750	\$ 176,250	\$ 176,250
Directors' fees	7,500	7,500	22,500	22,500
License and insurance	7,162	8,058	24,154	23,874
Office and general	7,321	2,864	14,600	9,999
Professional fees expense	16,055	20,433	42,760	56,437
Rent	2,613	2,540	7,824	7,621
Share-based compensation	6,720	7,608	45,906	69,730
Transfer agent and regulatory	3,912	3,129	12,894	12,421
Wages and benefits	21,541	16,975	55,780	57,060
<b>Loss from operations</b>	<b>(131,574)</b>	<b>(127,857)</b>	<b>(402,668)</b>	<b>(435,892)</b>
<b>Other (expenses) income</b>				
(Loss) gain on non-cash derivative liabilities	(325,725)	1,013,687	(349,875)	1,461,920
Convertible debenture accretion expense	(123,605)	(96,461)	(322,661)	(262,819)
<b>Net (loss) income and comprehensive (loss) income for the period</b>	<b>\$ (580,904)</b>	<b>\$ 789,369</b>	<b>\$ (1,075,204)</b>	<b>\$ 763,209</b>
<b>(Loss) income per common share</b>				
Basic and diluted	\$ (0.01)	\$ 0.01	\$ (0.01)	\$ 0.01
<b>Weighted average number of common shares outstanding</b>				
Basic	96,768,302	93,972,967	96,740,365	93,940,051
Diluted	96,768,302	134,492,025	96,740,365	134,459,109

The factors affecting the changes in net loss primarily consisted of:

#### *Gain on non-cash derivative liabilities*

Gains on non-cash derivative liabilities decreased by \$1,339,412 and \$1,811,795, respectively when comparing Q3 2022 to Q3 2021 and YTD 2022 to YTD 2021. The decrease in both periods is primarily a result of a reduction in the decline of the Company's share price during Q3 2022 and YTD 2022 compared to Q3 2021 and YTD 2021, as well as an update to the volatility assumptions applied during Q3 2022.

#### **Liquidity, Capital Resources and Going Concern**

While the interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis that the Company will continue as a going concern, which contemplates the realization of assets and settlement of liabilities in the normal course of business as they come due, certain conditions and events could result in a material uncertainty casting significant doubt on the validity of this assumption. For the period ended September 30, 2022, The Company had an accumulated deficit of \$33,938,382 a working capital deficit of \$937,301.

While the Company has completed a non-brokered private placement in the amount of \$1,220,000 during the period ended September 30, 2022, the Company's ability to continue on a going concern basis for and beyond the next twelve months depends on its ability to successfully raise additional financing for continued operations and for the necessary capital expenditures required to achieve planned principal operations.

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## Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations For The Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022 and 2021

The Company continues to pursue a number of options to improve its financial capacity, including securing a strategic partner to further advance the Hopes Advance project. While the Company has been successful in the past in obtaining financing, there is no assurance that it will be able to obtain adequate financing in the future or that such financing will be on terms acceptable to the Company.

Factors that could affect the availability of financing include the Company's performance, the state of international debt and equity markets which may be adversely impacted by uncertainty arising from the ongoing novel coronavirus ("COVID-19") pandemic, investor perceptions and expectations, the retention of key executive management and the state of global financial and metals markets.

The Company's net assets and working capital position<sup>(1)</sup> were as follows:

	As at September 30, 2022	As at December 31, 2021
	\$	\$
<b>Assets</b>		
Cash	705,594	293,162
Other current assets	26,474	17,366
Current assets	732,068	310,528
Mineral properties	44,069,090	43,910,645
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>44,801,158</b>	<b>44,221,173</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Current liabilities	1,669,369	1,882,158
Non-current liabilities	4,119,006	2,363,979
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>5,788,375</b>	<b>4,246,137</b>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>	<b>39,012,783</b>	<b>39,975,036</b>
<b>WORKING CAPITAL</b>	<b>(937,301)</b>	<b>(1,571,630)</b>

(1) Working capital is calculated as current assets less current liabilities

Cash reductions on a quarterly basis are kept to a minimum while the Company seeks to secure a strategic partner to further advance the Hopes Advance project.

The Company's cash flow activities have been summarized as follows:

	Q3 2022	Q3 2021	YTD 2022	YTD 2021
Cash used in operating activities	\$ (520,403)	\$ (40,952)	\$ (597,981)	\$ (763,343)
Cash used in investing activities	(36,022)	(48,782)	(66,072)	(110,033)
Cash provided by (used in) financing activities	1,210,576	(67,044)	1,076,486	1,245,598
Change in cash during the period	654,151	(156,778)	412,433	372,222
Cash, beginning of period	51,444	575,632	293,162	46,632
<b>Cash, end of period</b>	<b>\$ 705,595</b>	<b>\$ 418,854</b>	<b>\$ 705,595</b>	<b>\$ 418,854</b>

The Company's undiscounted commitments as at September 30, 2022 were as follows:

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	Less than 1 year	1 - 3 years	4 - 5 years	Total
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 282,086	\$ -	\$ -	282,086
Due to related parties	111,668	-	-	111,668
Convertible debenture - liability component	92,970	1,502,659	4,157,792	5,753,421
Advance royalty payable	200,000	400,000	400,000	1,000,000
	\$ 686,724	\$ 1,902,659	\$ 4,557,792	\$ 7,147,175

As at September 30, 2022, the convertible debentures and non-cash derivative liabilities have a combined carrying value of \$4,703,516, representing the discounted face value of the debentures of \$3,618,112, deferred loss balance of \$3,702,653 and the fair value of the non-cash embedded derivative liability of \$4,788,057.

The total future cash outflows associated with the repayment of the principal of the Replacement Debentures (\$760,000), Series B Debenture (\$837,500), Series C Debentures (\$1,557,548) and Series D Debentures (\$1,220,000) cannot exceed the combined amount of principal of \$4,375,048. Furthermore, provided that the Company's share price trade at levels in excess of the prevailing conversion price of the Replacement Debentures and the Series D Debentures (\$0.07/unit), management expects that the Replacement Debentures and Series D debentures may be converted into units (comprised of one common share and one share purchase warrant each) and the resulting cash outflow could be as low as \$nil. As the conversion price of the Series C Debentures (\$0.19/unit) and Series B Debenture (\$0.10/unit) exceeds the Company's share price at September 30, 2022, future cash outflows associated with the redemption of the Series B and C Debentures could be as high as \$2,395,048.

Interest associated with the debentures above are settable in cash or common shares quarterly, at the election of the Company.

The fair value of the non-cash embedded derivative does not represent a future cash liability to the Company.

In addition, management expects that the conversion of the Replacement Debentures and Series D Debentures could in fact result in cash inflows to the Company as the associated warrants are both exercisable at a price of \$0.07 per warrant, which is lower than the Company's current prevailing share price at September 30, 2022 (\$0.08 / share).

### Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

As at September 30, 2022, the Company had no off-balance sheet arrangements.

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### Summary of Quarterly Results

Below is a summary of results for the eight most recently completed quarters in accordance with IFRS:

	September 30, 2022	June 30, 2022	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Revenues (Note 1)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Share-based compensation	\$ (6,720)	\$ (17,020)	\$ (22,168)	\$ (39,871)
Loss from operations	\$ (131,574)	\$ (134,193)	\$ (136,901)	\$ (188,660)
(Loss) gain on non-cash derivative liabilities	\$ (325,725)	\$ 887,306	\$ (911,456)	\$ 2,618,206
Net (loss) income	\$ (580,904)	\$ 652,936	\$ (1,147,236)	\$ 2,331,903
Basic (loss) income per share	\$ (0.01)	\$ 0.01	\$ (0.01)	\$ 0.03
Diluted (loss) income per share	\$ (0.01)	\$ 0.01	\$ (0.01)	\$ 0.02

  

	September 30, 2021	June 30, 2021	March 31, 2021	December 31, 2020
Revenues (Note 1)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Share-based compensation	\$ (7,608)	\$ (31,188)	\$ (30,934)	\$ (71,650)
Loss from operations	\$ (127,857)	\$ (150,335)	\$ (157,700)	\$ (211,789)
Gain (loss) on non-cash derivative liabilities	\$ 1,013,687	\$ 512,051	\$ (63,818)	\$ (2,709,576)
Net income (loss)	\$ 789,369	\$ 266,114	\$ (292,274)	\$ (2,979,890)
Basic income (loss) per share	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.02	\$ (0.00)	\$ (0.03)
Diluted income (loss) per share	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.00	\$ (0.00)	\$ (0.03)

**Note 1** – As the Company has yet to make a development decision or achieve commercial production from its mineral related assets, the Company has no revenue to report during the financial reporting periods noted above.

As demonstrated in the above table, the differences in net (loss) income from one quarter to another is predominantly due to the non-cash losses or gains recognized on the fair value adjustments to the derivative liability component contained in the convertible debentures. The Company uses option pricing models to value the derivative component of the convertible debentures which relies on a combination of observable and unobservable market inputs (including changes in the Company's share price from one period-end to another).

Fluctuations in loss from operations are also impacted by changes in the amount of share-based compensation recognized in any particular period. The amount of share-based compensation varies predominantly based on (i) the number of stock options granted during a fiscal year and (ii) the price of the Company's common shares at the grant date.

### Critical Accounting Policies and Critical Accounting Estimates

Full disclosure of the Company's accounting policies and significant accounting judgments and estimation uncertainties in accordance with IFRS can be found in Note 3 of the Company's Annual Financial Statements.

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### Financial Instruments and Other Instruments

#### *Financial Risk Management*

The Company is exposed in varying degrees to a variety of financial instrument related risks. The Board approves and monitors the risk management processes.

#### Credit Risk

Credit risk arises from the potential for non-performance by counterparties of contractual financial obligations. The Company's exposure to credit risk is on its cash and receivables. The Company has concentration of risk with respect to cash being held with one large Canadian financial institution. The Company's credit risk is mitigated by maintaining its financial liquid assets with highly reputable counterparties. The maximum exposure to credit risk is equal to the carrying value of the financial assets noted above.

#### Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company cannot meet its obligations as they fall due. The Company's cash is invested in business accounts and are available on demand. The Company manages liquidity risk by preparing and maintaining cash forecasts, which illustrate cash spent to date and the Company's cash needs over the short term.

The Company's ability to continue operations in the normal course of business is dependent on several factors, including the ability to secure additional financing.

#### Market Risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair market value of the Company's financial instruments will significantly fluctuate due to changes in market prices. The value of the financial instruments can be affected by changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates and equity and commodity prices. The Company is exposed to market risk on its cash balances. The Company manages market risk by investing funds with a reputable financial institution that provides competitive rates of return.

The Company's financial instruments are not subject to significant fluctuation due to changes in equity prices of investments included in commodity prices or foreign exchange rates.

The Company also invests surplus cash in fixed rate term deposits. It is the Company's policy to reduce interest rate risk over future cash flows through the use of instruments with a history of returns. A 1% change in interest rates would have a negligible impact on net loss and comprehensive loss.

#### Fair value

Fair value is based on available public market information or, when such information is not available, estimated using present value techniques and assumptions concerning the amount and timing of future cash flows and discount rates which factor in the appropriate credit risk. The carrying values of cash, receivables, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and due to related parties approximate their fair values due to their short-term nature. The embedded derivative liability component of the convertible debenture falls under a level 3 hierarchy due to certain inputs that are not based on observable market data.



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### Related Party Transactions and Key Management Compensation

#### a) Key management compensation

Key management includes the Company's directors (Messrs. Steven Dean, Gordon Keep, Hon. John D. Reynolds P.C., Thomas Lau and Ms. Cathy Chan), Chief Executive Officer (Mr. Bing Pan) and Chief Financial Officer (Mr. Chris Batalha). Compensation awarded to key management is presented in the table below:

	Three months ended September 30, 2022	Three months ended September 30, 2021	Nine months ended September 30, 2022	Nine months ended September 30, 2021
Wages and benefits	\$ 15,000	\$ 15,000	\$ 45,000	\$ 45,000
Directors' fees	7,500	7,500	22,500	22,500
Share-based payments	6,157	1,585	38,995	51,874
	\$ 28,657	\$ 24,085	\$ 106,495	\$ 119,374

#### Payments for services by related parties

During each of the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, the Company incurred corporate consulting fees of \$28,750 and \$86,250, respectively to Sirocco Advisory Services Ltd. ("Sirocco"), a company controlled by a director and officer of the Company. As at September 30, 2022, the Company owed \$nil to Sirocco relating to unpaid consulting fees (December 31, 2021 - \$95,834).

During each of the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, the Company incurred corporate consulting fees of \$15,000 and \$45,000, respectively to Sinocan Consultant Hong Kong Ltd. ("Sinocan"), a company controlled by an officer of the Company. As at September 30, 2022, the Company owed \$nil to Sinocan relating to unpaid consulting fees (December 31, 2021: \$10,000).

As at September 30, 2022, the Company owed \$50,000 in directors' fees to certain directors of the Company (December 31, 2021 - \$52,500). As at September 30, 2022, the Company owed unpaid salaries and benefits of \$nil to an officer of the Company (December 31, 2021 - \$50,000).

The Company was charged shared lease, overhead and service costs by Artemis Gold Inc. ("Artemis"), a company with common management and directors. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, the Company incurred \$5,104 and \$15,817, respectively (for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021: \$4,826 and \$14,846, respectively) in shared lease, overhead and service costs. As at September 30, 2022, the Company owed \$57,458 to Artemis (December 31, 2021 - \$41,641).

All related party transactions were made on terms equivalent to those that prevail in arm's length transactions.

### Outstanding Share Data

As at the date of this MD&A, there were 97,643,688 common shares issued and outstanding.

As at the date of this report, there were 8,415,500 stock options, 19,500,000 common share purchase warrants, and 227,491 RSUs outstanding.

As at the date of this MD&A, the Company also had the following convertible debentures outstanding:

- Replacement Debentures - \$760,000 convertible into units at a conversion price of \$0.07 per unit. The conversion price during the first year of the term (until September 26, 2023) is \$0.07 per unit, increasing to \$0.10 per unit for the remainder of the term. Each unit will consist of 1 common share

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of the Company and 1 common share purchase warrant of the Company, with each whole warrant entitling the holder to purchase one common Share at a price of \$0.07 per common Share and mature on September 26, 2027.

- Series B Debenture - \$837,500 convertible into units at a conversion price of \$0.10 per unit. Each unit will be comprised of one common share and one share purchase warrant exercisable into one common share of the Company at a price of \$0.05 per common share and mature on November 29, 2023.
- Series B Debentures - \$1,557,548 convertible into units at a conversion price of \$0.19 per unit. Each unit will be comprised of one common share and one share purchase warrant exercisable into one common share of the Company at a price of \$0.19 per common share and mature on March 10, 2026.
- Series D Debentures- \$1,220,000 convertible into units at a conversion price of \$0.07 per unit. The conversion price during the first year of the term (until September 26, 2023) is \$0.07 per unit, increasing to \$0.10 per unit for the remainder of the term. Each unit will consist of 1 common share of the Company and 1 common share purchase warrant of the Company, with each whole warrant entitling the holder to purchase one common Share at a price of \$0.07 per common Share and mature on September 26, 2027.

### Subsequent Events

- Subsequent to September 30, 2022, the Company issued 37,334 common shares pursuant to the settlement of RSUs.
- Subsequent to September 30, 2022, The Company reached an agreement with 154619 Canada Inc. ("154619") in respect of the settlement of its 2022 advance royalty payment of \$100,000 through a cash payment of \$25,000 and the issuance of an aggregate of 833,333 common shares at a price of \$0.09 per common share.

The Company also reached an agreement with SPG Royalties Inc. ("SPG") in respect of the settlement of its 2022 advance royalty payment of \$100,000 through the issuance of 1,250,000 common shares at a price of \$0.08 per common share.

The settlement with 154619 and SPG is subject to approval by the TSX Venture Exchange. The common shares issued will be subject to the statutory four-month hold period.

### Risks and Uncertainties

The Company is in the business of acquiring, exploring and, if warranted, developing and exploiting natural resource properties. At present, the mineral properties owned by the Company are located in Québec, Canada. Due to the nature of the Company's proposed business and the present stage of exploration of its mineral properties (which are primarily exploration), the Company is subject to significant risks. For details of these risks, refer to the risk factors set forth in the Company's most recently filed Annual Financial Statements, which can be found under the Company's corporate profile on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com). Management is not aware of any significant changes to the risks identified in the Company's most recently filed Annual Financial Statements nor has the Company's mitigation of those risks changed significantly during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022. These risks and the risk factor described below could materially affect the Company's business, future prospects and share price and could cause actual events to differ materially from those described in forward-looking statements relating to the Company. Additional risks and uncertainties not presently known to the Company or that the Company currently considers immaterial may also impair the business, future prospects and share price of the

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Company. If any of the risks actually occur, the business of the Company may be harmed, and its financial condition and results of operations may suffer significantly.

### *Going Concern*

The Interim Financial Statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, which assumes that the Company will continue in operation for the foreseeable future and will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business. Factors that may impact the Company's ability to continue as a going concern are described in the *Liquidity, Capital Resources and Going Concern* section of this MD&A. The financial statements do not reflect the adjustments to the carrying values of assets and liabilities and the reported expenses and statement of financial position classifications that would be necessary were the going concern assumption deemed to be inappropriate, and these adjustments could be material.

### **Forward Looking Statements**

This document includes certain "Forward-Looking Statements" as that term is used in applicable securities law. All statements included herein, other than statements of historical fact, including, without limitation, statements regarding potential mineralization and resources, exploration results, and future plans and objectives of the Company, are forward-looking statements that involve various risks and uncertainties. In certain cases, forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of words such as "plans", "expects" or "does not expect", "scheduled", "believes", or variations of such words and phrases or statements that certain actions, events or results "potentially", "may", "could", "would", "might" or "will" be taken, occur or be achieved. There can be no assurance that such statements will prove to be accurate, and actual results could differ materially from those expressed or implied by such statements. Forward-looking statements are based on certain assumptions that management believes are reasonable at the time they are made. In making the forward-looking statements in this presentation, the Company has applied several material assumptions, including, but not limited to, the assumption that: (1) there being no significant disruptions affecting operations, whether due to labour/supply disruptions, damage to equipment or otherwise; (2) permitting, development, expansion and power supply proceeding on a basis consistent with the Company's current expectations; (3) certain price assumptions for iron ore; (4) prices for availability of natural gas, fuel oil, electricity, parts and equipment and other key supplies remaining consistent with current levels; (5) the accuracy of current mineral resource estimates on the Company's property; (6) labour and material costs increasing on a basis consistent with the Company's current expectations; and (7) the ability to achieve the required financing from equity markets, debt markets and/or a strategic partner/off-taker to facilitate the development and eventual construction of the Company's projects. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the Company's expectations are disclosed under the heading "Risks and Uncertainties" in the MD&A for the year ended December 31, 2021. Such factors include, among others, risks related to the ability of the Company to obtain necessary financing and adequate insurance; the economy generally; fluctuations in the currency markets; fluctuations in the spot and forward price of iron ore or certain other commodities (e.g., diesel fuel and electricity); changes in interest rates; disruption to the credit markets and delays in obtaining financing; the possibility of cost overruns or unanticipated expenses; employee relations. Accordingly, readers are advised not to place undue reliance on Forward-Looking Statements. Except as required under applicable securities legislation, the Company undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise Forward-Looking Statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

Additional information relating to the Company is available on SEDAR at [www.sedar.com](http://www.sedar.com).