# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars, unless otherwise noted



# NOTICE OF DISCLOSURE OF NON-AUDITOR REVIEW OF THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Pursuant to National-Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a) issued by the Canadian Securities administrators, if an auditor has not performed a review of the interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of Oceanic Iron Ore Corp. (the "Company") for the interim period ended June 30, 2023, have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements including International Accounting Standard 34 - Interim Financial Reporting and are the responsibility of the Company's management.

The Company's independent auditor, Saturna Group Chartered Professional Accountants LLP, has not performed a review of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position (Unaudited – expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Notes		As at June 30, 2023	Decer	As at mber 31, 2022
_			,		,
Assets					
Coren		•	500.054	φ	660.040
Cash Receivables		\$	508,054	\$	662,818 5,869
			4,773 14,931		5,009 6,976
Prepaid expenses and deposits			527,758		675,663
			321,130		075,005
Mineral properties	3		44,276,252		44,178,442
Total assets		\$	44,804,010	\$	44,854,105
Liabilities					
Current					
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		\$	330,931	\$	346,651
Due to related parties	7		320,978		197,149
Current portion of advance royalty payable	3		187,204		169,529
Current portion of convertible debentures	4		1,048,316		1,075,996
			1,887,429		1,789,325
Non-current portion of advance royalty payable	3		467,346		423,221
Non-current portion of convertible debentures	4		3,416,782		3,433,997
Total liabilities			5,771,557		5,646,543
Shareholders' equity					
Share capital			62,185,038		61,886,678
Reserves			11,269,316		11,243,969
Deficit			(34,421,901)		(33,923,085)
Total shareholders' equity			39,032,453		39,207,562
Total liabilities and shareholders equity		\$	44,804,010	\$	44,854,105
Nature of operations and going concern	1				
Commitments	1				
Commitments	6				
Approved by the Board:					
" Steven Dean "	_	Dire	ector		
" Gordon Keep "	_	Dire	ector		

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Income (Loss) and Comprehensive Income (Loss) (Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

		Thr	ee months ended	Th	ree months ended	,	Six months ended	5	Six months ended
	Notes		June 30, 2023		June 30, 2022		June 30, 2023		June 30, 2022
Expenses									
Consulting and management fees	7	\$	73,750	\$	58,750	\$	147,500	\$	117,500
Directors' fees	7		7,500		7,500		15,000		15,000
License and insurance			5,852		7,161		12,427		16,992
Office and general			3,906		3,562		9,317		7,279
Professional fees expense			6,598		14,181		10,531		26,705
Rent	7		2,668		2,612		5,335		5,211
Share-based compensation	7		43,660		17,018		43,660		39,186
Transfer agent and regulatory			8,946		6,145		15,199		8,982
Wages and benefits	7		1,975		17,264		4,695		34,239
Loss from operations			(154,855)		(134,193)		(263,664)		(271,094)
Other income (expenses)									
Gain (loss) on non-cash derivative liabilities	4		1,021,577		887,306		32,704		(24,150)
Convertible debenture accretion expense	4		(134,681)		(100,177)		(267,856)		(199,056)
Total other income (expenses)			886,896		787,129		(235,152)		(223,206)
Net income (loss) and comprehensive income (loss) for the period		\$	732,041	\$	652,936	\$	(498,816)	\$	(494,300)
Income (loss) per common share									
Basic		\$	0.01	\$	0.01	\$	(0.00)	\$	(0.01)
Diluted		\$	0.01	\$	0.01	\$	(0.00)		(0.01)
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding									
Basic			102,392,646		96,768,302		101,822,734		93,923,320
Diluted			117,444,789		119,470,130		101,822,734		93,923,320

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity (Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars, except number of shares)

	Notes	Shares	;	Share capital	Reserves	Deficit	Total equity
Balance - January 1, 2023		99,727,021	\$	61,886,678	\$ 11,243,969 \$	(33,923,085) \$	39,207,562
Share-based payments - stock options	5c	-		-	43,660	-	43,660
Shares issued on settled restricted share units	5b	227,491		18,313	(18,313)	-	-
Shares issued on settled debenture interest	4	3,766,275		280,047	-	-	280,047
Net loss for the period		-		-	-	(498,816)	(498,816)
Balance - June 30, 2023		103,720,787	\$	62,185,038	\$ 11,269,316 \$	(34,421,901) \$	39,032,453

		Shares	;	Share capital	Reserves	Deficit	Total equity
Balance - January 1, 2022		96,672,967	\$	61,633,048	\$ 11,205,166 \$	(32,863,178) \$	39,975,036
Share-based payments - stock options	5c	-		-	39,186	-	39,186
Shares issued on settled restricted share units	5b	95,335		8,580	(8,580)	-	_
Net loss for the period		-		-	-	(494,300)	(494,300)
Balance - June 30, 2022		96,768,302	\$	61,641,628	\$ 11,235,772 \$	(33,357,478) \$	39,519,922

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Notes	Tł	nree months ended June 30, 2023	Three months ended June 30, 2022	Six months ended June 30, 2023	Six months ended June 30, 2022
Operating activities			000 00, 2020		000 00, 2020	
Net income (loss)		\$	732,041	\$ 652,936	\$ (498,816)	\$ (494,300)
Adjustments for:						-
Share-based payments			43,660	17,018	43,660	39,186
(Gain) loss on convertible debenture derivative liability	4		(1,021,577)	(887,306)	(32,704)	24,150
Convertible debenture accretion expense	4		134,681	100,177	267,856	199,056
Net changes in non-cash working capital balances:						
Prepaid expenses and deposits			(14,932)	10,322	(8,588)	3,034
Receivables			1,372	2,890	1,608	497
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities			(8,713)	31,661	(19,107)	44,746
Due to related parties			67,227	49,445	123,829	106,053
Cash used in operating activities		\$	(66,241)	\$ (22,857)	\$ (122,262)	\$ (77,578)
Investing activities						
Mineral property expenditures	3b		(3,871)	(15,867)	(32,502)	(30,050)
Cash used in investing activities			(3,871)	(15,867)	(32,502)	(30,050)
Financing activities						
Interest paid on convertible debenture			-	(67,045)	-	(134,090)
Cash used in financing activities			-	(67,045)	-	(134,090)
Change in cash			(70,112)	(105,769)	(154,764)	(241,718)
Cash, beginning of period			578,166	157,213	662,818	293,162
Cash, end of period		\$	508,054	\$ 51,444	\$ 508,054	\$ 51,444

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars – unless otherwise noted

#### 1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND GOING CONCERN

Oceanic Iron Ore Corp. ("Oceanic" or the "Company") is an exploration-stage company engaged in the acquisition and exploration of iron ore properties in Québec, Canada. The Company was incorporated on March 8, 1986, under the British Columbia Business Corporations Act. The Company maintains its head office at 595 Burrard Street, Suite 3083, Vancouver, British Columbia. The Company's registered/records office is located at 1500 – 1055 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia. Its common shares are traded on the TSX Venture Exchange under the symbol "FEO".

The Company acquired a 100% interest in certain mining claims (the "Property") located near Ungava Bay, Québec, Canada, in November 2010. The Company is currently conducting exploration activities on the Property. The Property comprises three project areas: Hopes Advance (also referred to as the "Hopes Advance Project" throughout), Morgan Lake and Roberts Lake, which cover over 35,999 hectares of iron formation and are located within 20 – 50 km of tidewater. The Company operates as a single reportable segment, being the exploration of the Property. All of the Company's non-current assets are located in Canada.

While these condensed consolidated interim financial statements ("Interim Financial Statements") have been prepared on the basis that the Company will continue as a going concern, which contemplates the realization of assets and settlement of liabilities in the normal course of business as they come due, certain conditions and events could result in a material uncertainty casting significant doubt on the validity of this assumption. As at June 30, 2023, the Company had an accumulated deficit of \$34,421,901 and a working capital deficit of \$1,359,671.

The Company's ability to continue on a going concern basis for and beyond the next twelve months depends on its ability to successfully raise additional financing for continued operations and for the necessary capital expenditures required to achieve planned principal operations. The Company continues to pursue a number of options to improve its financial capacity, including securing a strategic partner to further advance the Hopes Advance project. While the Company has been successful in the past in obtaining financing, there is no assurance that it will be able to obtain adequate financing in the future or that such financing will be on terms acceptable to the Company.

These Interim Financial Statements do not reflect the adjustments to the carrying values of assets and liabilities and the reported expenses and statement of financial position classifications that would be necessary were the going concern assumption deemed to be inappropriate, and these adjustments could be material.

### 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

These Interim Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") applicable to the preparation of Interim Financial Statements, including International Auditing Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board and interpretations by the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee. These Interim Financial Statements do not include all disclosures required for annual audited financial statements. Accordingly, they should be read in conjunction with the notes to the Company's audited annual consolidated financial statements (the "Annual Financial Statements") for the year ended December 31, 2022. The accounting policies followed in these Interim Financial Statements are the same as those applied in Note 3 of the Company's annual consolidated financial statements, except as described below.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars – unless otherwise noted

# 2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION (continued)

A number of amendments to standards were effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2023, including amendments to IAS 1, Presentation of Financial Statements, IFRS Practice Statement 2 and IAS 12, Income Taxes. There were no material impacts on the Company's Interim Financial Statements from the adoption of these amendments.

These Interim Financial Statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for certain financial instruments which have been measured at fair value. In addition, these Interim Financial Statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, except for cash flow information. These Interim Financial Statements are presented in Canadian dollars, which is the Company's functional currency.

These Interim Financial Statements were approved by the board of directors on August 22, 2023.

#### 3. MINERAL PROPERTIES - UNGAVA BAY

#### a) Acquisition costs

Six months ended			Year ended
	June 30, 2023	De	cember 31, 2022
\$	20,066,674	\$	19,869,499
	-		76,678
	61,800		120,497
\$	20,128,474	\$	20,066,674
	\$ siz	June 30, 2023 \$ 20,066,674 - 61,800	June 30, 2023 Dec \$ 20,066,674 \$ - 61,800

### b) Exploration costs

	Six	months ended		Year ended
		June 30, 2023	Dec	ember 31, 2022
Cumulative exploration costs - beginning of period	\$	24,111,768	\$	24,041,146
Expenditures during the period				
Permitting and claims		33,010		45,620
Fieldwork and geology		-		13,398
Consultants		-		2,963
Equipment, supplies & rentals		3,000		6,480
Office and accommodation		-		2,161
Transportation		-		-
Exploration expenditures for the period		36,010		70,622
Cumulative exploration costs - end of period	\$	24,147,778	\$	24,111,768
Grand total - mineral properties	\$	44,276,252	\$	44,178,442

Under the terms of the acquisition of the Property, the Company must pay advance net smelter royalty ("NSR") payments of \$200,000 per year until the commencement of commercial production. The aggregate advance NSR payments will then be credited against all future NSR payments payable from production. The advance NSR payments included in the Company's liabilities represent the

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars – unless otherwise noted

## 3. MINERAL PROPERTIES - UNGAVA BAY (continued)

present value of advance payments to the royalty holders until the estimated date of commencement of commercial production.

A 1% NSR is payable to 154619 Canada Inc. ("154619") and a 1% NSR is payable to SPG Royalties Inc. ("SPG"). The Company discounted the advance NSR payments using a discount rate of 20%, representing the estimated rate of return of similar investments. The advance royalty liability will be accreted up to the date of ultimate NSR advance payment, resulting in an increase to mineral property acquisition costs and the advance royalty payable.

The total estimated future undiscounted NSR payments as at June 30, 2023 total \$1,000,000 (December 31, 2022: \$1,000,000).

#### 4. CONVERTIBLE DEBENTURES

	Series A	Series B	Series C	Series D	
	 Debentures	Debenture	Debentures	Debentures	Total
Opening balance - January 1, 2022	\$ 1,164,238	\$ 1,402,324	\$ 538,435	\$ -	\$ 3,104,997
Proceeds received	-	-	-	1,220,000	1,220,000
Transaction costs	-	-	-	(92,882)	(92,882)
Interest expense and accretion	141,459	109,716	130,955	51,852	433,982
Amortization of transaction costs	2,419	4,199	7,663	6,192	20,473
Interest settlements	(48,450)	(53,391)	(99,294)	-	(201,135)
Loss (gain) due to fair value adjustment on derivative liability	435,688	(386,852)	222,887	(247,165)	24,558
Balance - December 31, 2022	1,695,354	1,075,996	800,646	937,997	4,509,993
Less: current portion	-	(1,075,996)	-	-	(1,075,996)
Non-current portion - December 31, 2022	\$ 1,695,354	\$ -	\$ 800,646	\$ 937,997	\$ 3,433,997
Interest expense and accretion	49,882	56,965	65,432	80,359	252,638
Amortization of transaction costs	-10,002	2,098	3,832	9,288	15,218
Interest settlements	(48,450)	(53,391)	(99,295)	(78,911)	(280,047)
(Gain) loss due to fair value adjustment on derivative liability	(55,098)	(33,352)	1,202	54,544	(32,704)
Balance - June 30, 2023	1,641,688	1,048,316	771,817	1,003,277	4,465,098
Less: current portion	-	(1,048,316)	-	-	(1,048,316)
Non-current portion - June 30, 2023	\$ 1,641,688	\$ -	\$ 771,817	\$ 1,003,277	\$ 3,416,782

The convertible debentures are secured with a first ranking charge at any time against the assets of the Company, ranking pari-passu with the current secured debenture holders.

The Series A Debentures are convertible into units at a conversion price of \$0.07 per unit for the first year of the term (increasing to \$0.10 per unit for the remainder of the term). Each unit will be comprised of one common share and one share purchase warrant exercisable into one common share of the Company at a price of \$0.07 per common share. The Series A Debentures bear interest at 8.5% per annum over a five-year term and mature on September 26, 2027.

The Series B Debenture is convertible into units at a conversion price of \$0.10 per unit. Each unit will be comprised of one common share and one share purchase warrant exercisable into one common share of the Company at a price of \$0.05 per common share. The Series B Debenture bears interest at 8.5% per annum over a five-year term and mature on November 29, 2023.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars – unless otherwise noted

## 4. CONVERTIBLE DEBENTURES (continued)

The Series C Debentures are convertible into units at a conversion price of \$0.19 per unit. Each unit will be comprised of one common share and one share purchase warrant exercisable into one common share of the Company at a price of \$0.19 per common share. The Series C Debentures bear interest at 8.5% per annum over a five-year term and mature on March 10, 2026.

The Series D Debentures are convertible into units at a conversion price of \$0.07 per unit for the first year of the term (increasing to \$0.10 per unit for the remainder of the term). Each unit will be comprised of one common share and one share purchase warrant exercisable into one common share of the Company at a price of \$0.07 per common share. The Series D Debentures bear interest at 8.5% per annum over a five-year term and mature on September 26, 2027.

In accordance with IFRS 9 – Financial Instruments ("IFRS 9"), it has been determined that the respective convertible debentures are, for IFRS purposes, hybrid debt instruments which contain non-cash embedded derivative liabilities associated with the conversion features of the debentures into Units. IFRS 9 further determines that the debenture is to be measured at amortized cost and the non-cash embedded derivative is to be measured at fair value.

The Company uses a binomial option pricing model to fair value the derivative liability components contained in the Series A Debentures, Series B Debenture, Series C Debentures and Series D Debentures.

The inputs in the option pricing model as at June 30, 2023 are as follows:

		Series A	Series B	Series C	Series D
	D	ebentures	Debenture	Debentures	Debentures
Volatility		106.27%	102.70%	91.28%	106.27%
Stock price	\$	0.07	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.07
Exercise price of units	\$	0.07	\$ 0.10	\$ 0.19	\$ 0.07
Exercise price of warrants	\$	0.07	\$ 0.05	\$ 0.19	\$ 0.07
Interest rate		3.68%	4.58%	4.21%	3.68%
Time to maturity (years)		4.2	0.4	2.7	4.2
Dividend yield		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

## 5. SHARE CAPITAL

#### a) Share capital

Unlimited common and preferred shares without par value.

#### b) Restricted Share Units ("RSUs")

During the six months ended June 30, 2023, the Company settled its remaining 227,491 RSUs outstanding in exchange for 227,491 common shares.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars – unless otherwise noted

## 5. SHARE CAPITAL (continued)

### c) Stock options

A summary of the changes in stock options is as follows:

,		V	Veighted average
	Number of options		exercise price
Options outstanding - December 31, 2022	8,415,500	\$	0.14
Granted	1,540,000		0.095
Forfeited	(1,630,500)		0.15
Options outstanding - June 30, 2023	8,325,000	\$	0.13
Options exercisable - June 30, 2023	7,298,333	\$	0.14

The fair value of stock options granted during the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 was \$130,980 (three and six months ended June 30, 2022: \$nil). The Company uses a Black Scholes option valuation model to determine the grant-date fair value of stock options, applying the following assumptions:

	For the three and	For the three and six
	six months ended	months ended
	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Risk-free interest rate	2.97%	-
Expected life	10.00	-
Annualized volatility	75%	-
Dividend rate	0.00%	-
Forfeiture rate	0.00%	-

The following table summarizes information about stock options outstanding at June 30, 2023:

Number of			Number of
options	<b>Exercise</b>		options
outstanding	price	Expiry Date	exercisable
650,000	\$ 0.16	November 25, 2024	650,000
355,000	\$ 0.15	December 2, 2025	355,000
595,000	\$ 0.25	January 20, 2027	595,000
1,510,000	\$ 0.09	March 19, 2029	1,510,000
2,780,000	\$ 0.14	June 29, 2030	2,780,000
150,000	\$ 0.22	April 28, 2031	150,000
745,000	\$ 0.12	December 10, 2031	745,000
1,540,000	\$ 0.095	April 28, 2031	513,333
8,325,000	\$ 0.13		7,298,333

## d) Share purchase warrants

During the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, nil warrants were exercised. As at June 30, 2023, the Company had 19,500,000 warrants outstanding with an exercise price of \$0.05 and an expiry date of November 29, 2023.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars – unless otherwise noted

#### 6. COMMITMENTS

The Company's undiscounted contractual commitments were as follows:

June 30, 2023

	Les	s than 1 year	1 -3 years	Mor	e than 3 years	Total
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$	329,337	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 329,337
Due to related parties		320,978	-		-	320,978
Convertible debenture - liability component		1,092,681	2,189,974		2,176,350	5,459,005
Advance royalty payable		200,000	400,000		400,000	1,000,000
	\$	1.942.996	\$ 2.589.974	\$	2.576.350	\$ 7.109.320

December 31, 2022

	Les	s than 1 year	1 -3 years	Mor	e than 3 years	Total
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$	346,651	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 346,651
Due to related parties		197,149	-		-	197,149
Convertible debenture - liability component		1,297,553	601,384		3,840,113	5,739,050
Advance royalty payable		200,000	400,000		400,000	1,000,000
	\$	2.041.353	\$ 1.001.384	\$	4.240.113	\$ 7.282.850

## 7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND KEY MANAGEMENT COMPENSATION

#### a) Key Management Compensation

Key management includes the Company's directors, Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer. Compensation awarded to key management is presented in the table below:

	Three months ended		Three months ended			Six months ended	Six months ended
		June 30, 2023		June 30, 2022		June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Directors' fees	\$	7,500	\$	7,500	\$	15,000	\$ 15,000
Consulting and management fees		58,750		43,750		117,500	87,500
Wages and benefits		-		15,000		-	30,000
Share-based payments		34,588		14,366		34,588	32,838
	\$	100,838	\$	80,616	\$	167,088	\$ 165,338

#### b) Payments for services by related parties

During each of the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Company incurred corporate consulting fees of \$28,750 and \$57,500, respectively to Sirocco Advisory Services Ltd. ("Sirocco"), a company controlled by a director and officer of the Company. As at June 30, 2023, the Company owed \$86,250 to Sirocco relating to unpaid consulting fees (December 31, 2022 - \$28,750).

During each of the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Company incurred corporate consulting fees of \$15,000 and \$30,000, respectively to Sinocan Consultant Hong Kong Ltd. ("Sinocan"), a company controlled by an officer of the Company. As at June 30, 2023, the Company owed \$5,000 to Sinocan relating to unpaid consulting fees (December 31, 2022 - \$10,000).

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars – unless otherwise noted

## 7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND KEY MANAGEMENT COMPENSATION (continued)

### b) Payments for services by related parties (continued)

During the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, the Company incurred corporate consulting fees of \$15,000 and \$30,000, respectively (for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022 - \$nil) to Timbavati Consult ("Timbavati"), an entity controlled by an officer of the Company. As at June 30, 2023, the Company owed \$30,000 to Timbavati relating to unpaid consulting fees (December 31, 2022 - \$nil).

During each of the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Company incurred corporate consulting fees of \$15,000 and \$30,000, respectively to Fiore Management & Advisory Corp. ("Fiore"), a company controlled by a director of the Company. As at June 30, 2023, the Company owed \$47,250 to Fiore relating to unpaid consulting fees (December 31, 2022 - \$15,750).

As at June 30, 2023, the Company owed \$72,500 in directors' fees to certain directors of the Company (December 31, 2022 - \$57,500).

The Company was charged shared lease, overhead and service costs by Artemis Gold Inc. ("Artemis"), a company with common management and directors. For the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, the Company incurred \$4,978 and \$9,886, respectively (for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022 - \$5,355 and \$10,713, respectively) in shared lease, overhead and service costs. As at June 30, 2023, the Company owed \$79,978 to Artemis (December 31, 2022 - \$69,598).

All related party transactions were made on terms equivalent to those that prevail in arm's length transactions.

### 8. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value is based on available public market information or, when such information is not available, estimated using fair valuation techniques (including option pricing models and present value models) which include assumptions concerning the amount and timing of future cash flows and/or debt conversions, discount rates which factor in the appropriate credit risk, as well as historical volatility rate assumptions as applicable. The carrying values of cash, accrued interest receivable, deposits, accounts payable, accrued liabilities and due to related parties approximate their values due to their short-term nature. The advance royalty payable and the embedded derivative liability component of the convertible debenture fall under a level 3 hierarchy due to certain inputs that are not based on observable market data.